

拼 音

本节主要介绍汉语拼音知识，提供汉语拼音字母表、声母表、韵母表、单个拼音的发音方法和标准发音。

The section gives full information of pinyin, including Alphabet, Initials and Finals lists, as well as the pronunciation methods and standard pronunciation.

一、汉语的音节一般由声母、韵母和声调组成。

A pinyin syllable is usually composed of an initial, a final and a tone.

initial + final + tone

hǎo

(好)

“h”——initial; “ao” ——final; “^v”——tone

二、声母表 (23 Initials)

b	p	m	f
d	t	n	l
g	k	h	
j	q	x	
zh	ch	sh	r
z	c	s	

y	w		
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三、韵母表 (24 Finals)

a	o	e		
i	u	ü		
ai	ei	ui		
ao	ou	iu		
ie	üe	er		
an	en	in	un	ün
ang	eng	ing	ong	

四、声调 (Tones)

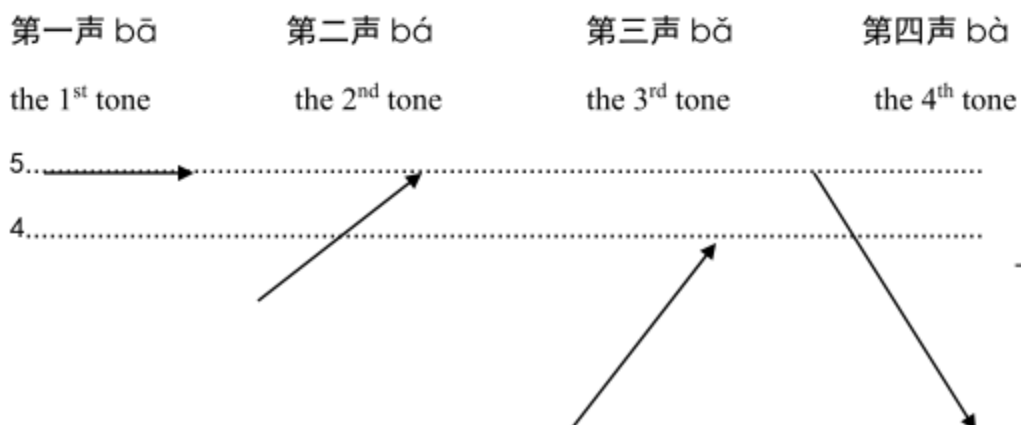
汉语普通话共有四个基本声调。声调不同，意义可能就不一样。

表示声调的符号有四个：“—”表示第一声，“ˊ”表示第二声，“ˇ”表示第三声，“ˋ”表示第四声。例如：bā, bá, bǎ, bà。调号标在主要元音的上边。

There are four tones in Chinese. Different tones may result in different meanings.

They are marked as “—”(the 1st tone), “ˊ”(the 2nd tone), “ˇ”(the 3rd tone) and “ˋ”(the 4th tone) respectively. For example, bā, bá, bǎ, bà. Tones are marked above the main vowel of the pinyin syllable.

声调图 (Figure of the tones)



3.....
2.....
1.....

五、熟读四声 (Practice tones)

ā á ǎ à

ō ó ǒ ò

ē é ě è

ī í ǐ ì

ū ú ǔ ù

ǔ ú ǔ ù

六、拼合练习 (Spell and read)

bā bá bǎ bà mā má mǎ mà

pō pó pǒ pò fō fó fǒ fò

dē dé dě dè tē té tě tè

nī ní nǐ nì lī lí lǐ lì

gū gú gǔ gù kū kú kǔ kù

hāo háo hǎo hào jiū jiú jiǔ jiù

qiē qié qiě qiè zhāi zhái zhǎi zhài

chōu chóu chǒu chòu shūi shúi shǔi shùi

rēn rén rěn rèn zān zán zǎn zàn

cuī cuí cuǐ cuì yīn yín yǐn yìn

mēi méi měi mèi chāng cháng chǎng chàng

lēng léng lěng lèng dīng dǐng dǐng dìng
sōng sǒng sǒng sòng guā guá guǎ guà
qiān qián qiǎn qiàn xiā xiá xiǎ xià
chuān chuán chuǎn chuàn jiāng jiáng jiǎng jiàng

七、轻声练习 (Practice neutral tone)

汉语的每一个音节都有一定的声调，但是在词或者句子中，一些音节常会失去原有的声调，而读成一个又轻又短的调子，这种特别的声调就是轻声。轻声的实际发音受前一个音节声调高低的影响。

Every syllable in Chinese has a certain tone, but in words or sentences, some syllables often lose their original tone and become a light and short tone. This special tone is neutral tone. The actual pronunciation of neutral tone is influenced by the tone of the previous syllable.

bà ba father, dad **mā ma** mother, mum
gē ge elder brother **dì di** younger brother
jiě jie elder sister **mèi mei** younger sister
bēi zi cup, glass **xiān sheng** Mr, sir, gentleman
bí zi nose **péng you** friend
yǐ zi chair **yǎn jing** eye
shì qing affair, work **piào liang** beautiful, pretty
wǒ men we, us **nǐ men** you **tā men** they, them

八、汉语拼音音节表 (Syllable)

b ba bo bai bei bao ban ben bang beng bi bie biao bian bin bing
p pa po pai pao pou pan pen pang peng pi pie piao pian pin ping
m ma mo me mai mao mou man men mang meng mi mie miao miu mian min
ming

f fa fo fei fou fan fen fang feng

d da de dai dei dao dou dan dang deng di die diao diu dian ding

t ta te tai tao tou tan tang teng ti tie tiao tian ting

n na nai nei nao nen nang neng ni nie niao niu nian nin niang
ning

l la le lai lei lao lou lan lang leng li lia lie liao liu lian
lin liang ling

g ga ge gai gei gao gou gan gen gang geng

k ka ke kai kou kan ken kang keng

h ha he hai hei hao hou hen hang heng

j ji jia jie jiao jiu jian jin jiang jing

q qi qia qie qiao qiu qian qin qiang qing

x xi xia xie xiao xiu xian xin xiang xing

zh zha zhe zhi zhai zhao zhou zhan zhen zhang zheng

ch cha che chi chai chou chan chen chang cheng

sh sha she shi shai shao shou shan shen shang sheng

r re ri rao rou ran ren rang reng

z za ze zi zai zao zou zang zeng

c ca ce ci cai cao cou can cen cang ceng

s sa se si sai sao sou san sen sang seng

y ya yao you yan yang yu ye yue yuan yi yin yun ying

w wa wo wai wei wan wen wang weng wu